

# Middle School Friends Day

Friends Select  
Welcomes



Frankford Friends



# Genocide

**noun**

the deliberate and systematic extermination of a national, racial, political, or cultural group.

# 20<sup>th</sup> Century Genocides include

Herero	1904	64,000	80% of population
Armenia	1915-18	1,500,000	60%
Ukraine	1932-33	7,000,000	25%
Nanking	1937-38	300,000	50%
Shoah	1938-45	6,000,000	67%
Roma	1938-45	500,000	50%
Cambodia	1975-79	2,000,000	25%
East Timor	1975-99	200,000	30%
Bosnia	1992-95	200,000	6%
Rwanda	1994	800,000	71%
Darfur	Now	?	








[www.UnitedHumanRights.org](http://www.UnitedHumanRights.org)

*Genocide* by Jane Springer

# Armenian Genocide



## THE ARMENIAN GENOCIDE: 1915-1923

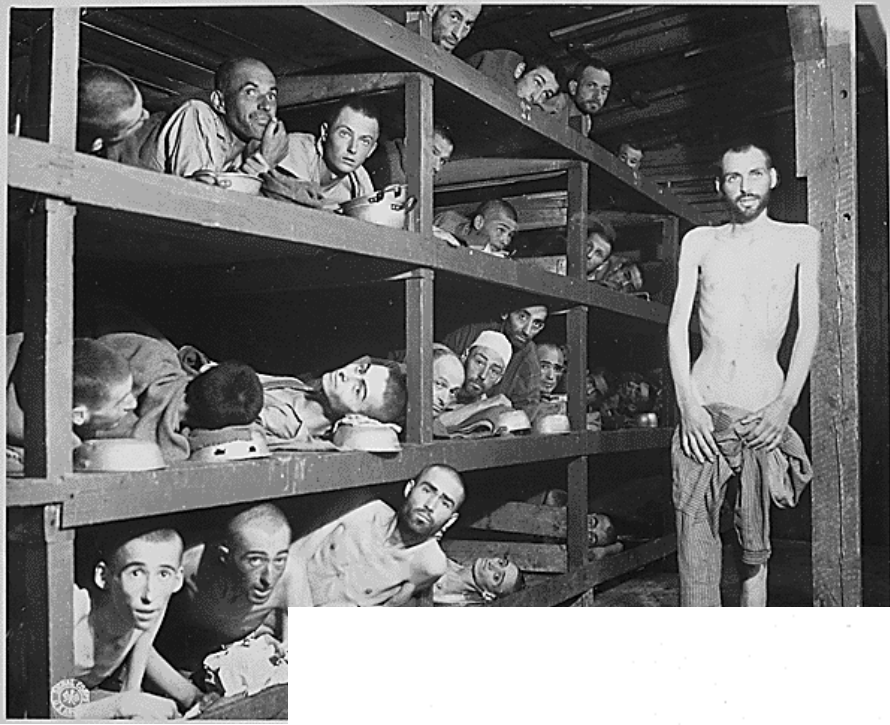
 <p>Massacre sites: The marker size represents the number of deaths.</p>	 <p>Death March Routes: Turkish troops forced Armenians into the desert, without food or water, to die of starvation and heat exhaustion.</p>	 <p>Concentration Camps</p>	 <p>Deportation Cheks</p>
 <p>Present day regional country borders</p>	 <p>Historic Armenia borders</p>	 <p>Current Armenia borders</p>	<p>© 2004 Armenian National Committee of America                  Armenian National Committee of America                  888 17th Street NW, #900                  phone: 202.775-1918   f                  www.anca.org   anca@anca.org</p>





# Jewish Holocaust (Shoah)





# Rwandan Genocide



## WANTED FOR GENOCIDE



ELICIEN KABUGA    AUGUSTIN BIZIMANA    JEAN-BAPTISTE GATETE    AUGUSTIN BIZIMUNGU    THARCISS RENZAHO



PHONSE HATEGEMANA    AUGUSTIN NGRABATWARE    IDELPHONSE NIZEYIMANA    PROTAIS MHIRANYA    CALLIXTE NZABONIMANA

YUSUF JOHN MUNYAKAZI, RYANDIKAYO, CHARLES SIKUBWABO, ALOYS NDIMBATI

## INDICTED

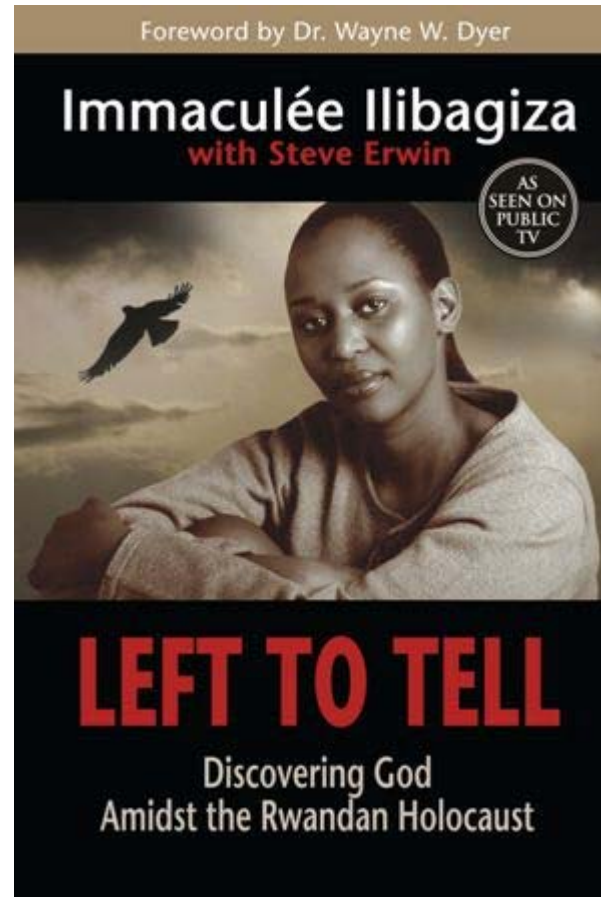
Rewards of up to U.S. \$5,000,000 are offered for information that leads to the arrest of persons indicted by the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda for serious violations of international humanitarian law and their transfer to Tribunal custody. If you have information about any of the above persons, please contact Rewards for Justice through the telephone number or email below.

CALL NOW - Kinshasa (243)98367160 or (243)8808308 | In the eastern Congo: (00250) 08574066  
 Nairobi (254)722-298483 or (254)733-250208  
 WRITE NOW - Kinshasa: JusticeRewards@yahoo.com | Nairobi: Rewards@state.gov  
 ALL CONTACTS WILL BE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL | www.rewardsforjustice.net

## UP TO U.S. \$5,000,000 REWARD

# Rwandan survivor

- [http://www.cbn.com/media/browse\\_videos\\_info.aspx?s=/vod/KW48](http://www.cbn.com/media/browse_videos_info.aspx?s=/vod/KW48)





# Darfur



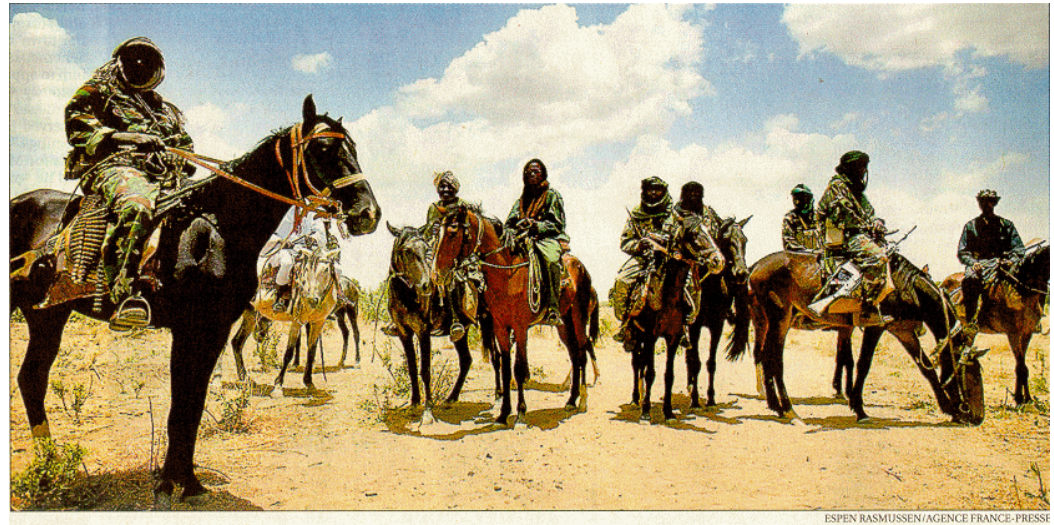
- the size of France located in western Sudan
- A little over  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 6,000,000 people who live there are black Africans while the rest are Arab
- has faced severe underdevelopment and neglect from government
- In early 2003, two loosely allied rebel groups began rebellion calling for redress of social and economic grievances and demanding greater political power
- authorities saw rebellion as threat to the entire country, fearing other neglected regions would rise up and demand larger degrees of autonomy.
- government decided to respond by carrying out deliberate policy of extermination against the African tribal peoples from which rebels are drawn.

- militia known as the Janjaweed is main group employed by the government to implement policy of genocide

- Janjaweed armed by government and sent into African villages where they kill civilians of all ages, burn down houses, destroy crops and livestock, carry out mass executions, target vital infrastructure, and commit wide-scale rape.

- reports speak regularly of men being chained together and thrown into burning huts, women being raped in front of their loved ones, and children being kidnapped from their families.
- To date, over 400,000 people have died and 2.5 million have been internally displaced.

# Darfur



# Darfur

The United States has already officially labeled the crisis in Darfur, Sudan “genocide”

and the United Nations has called it “the worst humanitarian crisis in the world today.”

[www.unitedhumanrights.org](http://www.unitedhumanrights.org)



He who does  
not learn  
from history  
is doomed  
to repeat it!  
RWANDA  
IN DARFUR

PROTECT DARFUR

[www.protectdarfur.org](http://www.protectdarfur.org)

# Eight Stages of Genocide

1. Classification – People are separated into “us and them.”
2. Symbolization – Names or symbols are given to the classifications (yellow stars for Jews and pink triangle for homosexuals in the Holocaust).
3. Dehumanization – The “other group” is equated with animals, vermin, insects, or diseases (cockroaches for Tutsis in Rwanda).
4. Organization – Special army units or militias are trained; the killings are planned.

# Eight Stages of Genocide cont.

5. Polarization – Groups are driven apart by extremists; intermarriage or social interaction between groups is forbidden.
6. Preparation – Targeted people are physically separated from others, forced to leave their homes or live in ghettos or camps.
7. Extermination – Mass killing begins.
8. Denial – The perpetrators cover up the evidence of the crimes, deny the crimes took place. They stay in power until removed by force.

# In the news 2009

*Philadelphia Inquirer*

- 2/13/09 Sudanese leader faces warrant at International Criminal Court
- 2/16/09 One of Cambodia's murderous Khmer Rouge leaders will go on trial tomorrow
- 2/17/09 France admits role in Holocaust
- 2/20/09 Bishop who denied Holocaust is expelled from Argentina
- 2/28/09 Tribunal convicts Rwandan chaplain

# Genocide

**noun**

the deliberate and systematic extermination of a national, racial, political, or cultural group.

# Do Not

by Matthew Wolcott, 5<sup>th</sup> grade  
Mill Run Elementary School, Virginia

Do not think without hope

The world is filled with hope

Do not think of life without peace

The world is filled with peace

Do not think of a place without freedom

Think of a life filled with freedom

Do not think of your life without encouragement

I can be your encouragement

Do not think without hope

from *We Hear You: American Kids' Reflections on Darfur*